

CURRICULUM VITAE
CASSEY LEE HONG KIM

Contact

School of Economics
University of Wollongong
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Year of Birth

1965

Citizenship

Malaysian

Marital Status

Married with one daughter

Language Skills

English (spoken & written - excellent), Malay (spoken & written - excellent),
Cantonese (spoken – fair), Hokkien (spoken – fair) and Mandarin (spoken – fair)

Education

Ph.D., Economics, University of California, Irvine, 1999
M.Phil., Economics, University of Cambridge, 1991
B.Econ., Honours Class I, University of Malaya, 1988

Ph.D. Dissertation

Title: "Competitive Dynamics and the Distribution of Box Office Revenues in Motion Pictures: The Stable-Paretian Hypothesis"

Field: Industrial Organization

Advisor: Professor Arthur De Vany

Date of Award: December 1999

Institution: University of California, Irvine

Academic and Professional Experience

2010-	Senior Lecturer School of Economics University of Wollongong
2006-2010	Associate Professor of Industrial Economics Nottingham University Business School University of Nottingham Malaysia Campus
2000-2006	Associate Professor Faculty of Economics and Administration University of Malaya
1991-2000	Lecturer Faculty of Economics and Administration University of Malaya
1988-1990	Senior Administrative Officer Loans Division Public Finance Berhad / Public Bank Berhad

University Administrative Positions Held

2012-	Head of Postgraduate Studies School of Economics, Faculty of Commerce University of Wollongong
2010-2011	Coordinator, Honours Program School of Economics, Faculty of Commerce University of Wollongong
2006-2009	Chairperson, PhD Committee Nottingham University Business School, University of Nottingham Malaysia Campus
2000-2004	Head of Department, Department of Applied Economics, Faculty of Economics and Administration, University of Malaya

Other Appointments

2010-	Honorary Fellow, Algorithmic Social Sciences Research Unit, University of Trento, Italy
2010-	External Research Fellow, Leverhulme Centre for Research on Globalisation and Economic Policy, University of Nottingham Malaysia Campus
2008-2009	Coordinator (Malaysia), Leverhulme Centre for Research on Globalisation and Economic Policy, University of Nottingham Malaysia Campus
2001-2006	Regional Coordinator (Malaysia), Centre on Regulation and Competition, Institute for Development Policy and Management, University of Manchester
2004	Adjunct Associate Professor, Malaysia University of Science and Technology

Academic Awards

Public Finance Berhad Scholarship, 1985-88

University Senior Scholarship, 1987

University Book Prize, 1988

University of Malaya Study Leave Scholarship, 1995-1999

University of California Regent's Scholarship, 1995-96

Summer Fellowship, Institute of Mathematical Behavioral Sciences,
University of California, Irvine, 1998

Summer Fellowship, Institute of Transportation Studies, University of California,
Irvine, 1999

Professional Awards

Best Trainee, Executive Development Program, Public Finance Berhad, 1989

Service Excellence Award, University of Malaya, 2001

Service Excellence Award, University of Malaya, 2004

Journal Editorial and Referee Activities

Associate Editor: Journal of Economic Surveys (2011 -)

Journal referee for: World Economy, Asian Economic Journal, Journal of Asia
Pacific and Economy, Economic Modelling, Malaysian Journal of Economic
Studies, International Journal of Institutions and Economies

Teaching Experience

(a) Undergraduate Level

- Principles of Economics, Intermediate Microeconomics, History of Economic Thought, World Economic History, Development Economics, Law and Economics, Critical Thinking in Economics, Modern Firms as Hierarchies, Industrial Organization, Economics of Regulation, Economics of Innovation, E-Commerce and the Economics of Information, Quantitative Analysis for Decision Making (Operations Research), Simulation of a Socially Innovative Enterprise, Macroeconomic Essentials for Business Applied Business Research for Social Innovation

(b) Graduate Level

- Macroeconomics (MBA), Industrial Organization (MEc), Economics of Network Industries (MEc), Managerial Economics and Business Policy (MBA), Managerial Economics / Economics of Organization (MA/MSc)

(c) PhD Supervision

- Lim Ee-Shiang (University of Malaya) – completed 2009
- Lee Yoong-Hon (University of Nottingham Malaysia Campus) – completed 2011
- Zunaira Saeed (University of Nottingham Malaysia Campus) – ongoing
- Huong Tran (University of Wollongong) – ongoing
-

(d) External Examiner for PhD Dissertations

- Multimedia University (2007)
- University of South Australia (2009)

Publications

(a) Refereed Journal Articles

1. Lee, Cassey. (2012). "The Road Taken (and Not Taken) in the Mathematization of Economics," *New Mathematics and Natural Computation*, Vol.8, No.1, pp.73-80.
2. Lee, Cassey. (2011). "Trade, Productivity, and Innovation: Firm-Level Evidence from Malaysian Manufacturing," *Journal of Asian Economics*, Vol.22, No.4, pp.284-294.
3. Lee, Cassey. (2011). "Privatization, Water Access and Affordability: Evidence From Malaysian Household Expenditure Data," *Economic Modelling*, Vol.28, No.5, pp. 2121-2128.
4. Lee, Cassey. (2011). "Bounded Rationality and the Emergence of Simplicity Amidst Complexity," *Journal of Economic Surveys*, Vol.25, No.3, pp.507-526.
5. Lee, Cassey. (2010). "An Institutional Perspective of National Competitiveness," *Singapore Economic Review*, Vol.55, No.4, pp.671-683.
6. Lee, Yoong-Hon, Cassey Lee and Hui Boon Tan. (2010). "Malaysia Telecommunications Sector's Privatization Experience", *Empirical Economics Letters*, 9(8):pp. 811-818. August 2010.
7. Lee, Cassey. (2009). "The State of Regulatory Governance in Malaysia," *International Journal of Regulation and Governance*, Vol.9, No.1, pp.1-18.
8. Lee, Cassey. (2008). "The Relationship Between Innovation, Productivity and Exports: Some Preliminary Evidence from the Malaysian Manufacturing Sector," *Economics Bulletin*, Vol.12, No.31, pp.1-13.
9. Lee, Cassey and Lee, Chew-Ging. (2007). "SME Innovation in the Malaysian Manufacturing Sector," *Economics Bulletin*, Vol.12, No.30, 1-12.
10. Lee, Cassey and Lee, Chew-Ging. (2006). "Encouraging Innovation in Malaysia: Appropriate Sources of Financing," *Asia Pacific Tech Monitor*, May-June, pp.23-28. Reprinted in *CACCI Journal*, Vol.1, 2007.
11. Lee, Cassey. (2006). "Book Review: Economic Globalization in Asia, edited by Partha Gangopadhyay and Manas Chatterji," *Asia-Pacific Economic Literature*, Vol.20, No.1, May, p.73.
12. Lee, Cassey. (2005). "Legal Traditions and Competition Policy," *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, Vol.45, pp.236-257.
13. Lee, Cassey and Peter J, Lloyd. (2005). "Beauty and the Economist: The Role of Aesthetics in Economic Theory," *Kyklos*, Vol.58, No.1, pp.65-86.
14. Lee, Cassey. (2004). "The Determinants of Innovation in the Malaysian Manufacturing Sector: An Econometric Analysis at the Firm Level", *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, Vol.21, No.3, pp.319-329.
15. Lee, Cassey. (2004). "Emergence and Universal Computation," *Metroeconomica*, Vol.55, No.2 & 3, pp.219-238.

16. Lee, Cassey. (2002). "Telecommunications Reforms in Malaysia," *Annals of Public and Cooperative Economics*, Vol.73, No.4, pp.493-519.
17. De Vany, Arthur and Cassey Lee. (2001). "Quality Signals in Information Cascades and the Distribution of Motion Picture Box Office Revenues," *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, Vol.25, pp.593-694.
18. Lee, Cassey. (2000). "The Impact of Globalization and Liberalization on the Financial Services Sector," *Banker's Journal Malaysia*, September.
19. Lee, Cassey. (1998). "Book Review: Paul Krugman's The Self Organizing Economy," *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, Vol.22, pp.1606-1612
20. Lee, Cassey. (1993). "Review of Eminent Economists: Their Life Philosophies by Michael Szenberg," in *Malaysian Journal of Economic Studies*, Vol.30 No.2, pp.59-62.

(b) Books

1. Cook, Paul, Raul Fabella and Cassey Lee. (eds.) (2007). *Competitive Advantage and Competition Policy in Developing Countries*. Edward Elgar.
2. Lee, Cassey and Cheong May-Fong. (2006). *Competition Policy in Asia*. Kuala Lumpur: University of Malaya.
3. Sieh Mei Ling, Cassey Lee, Ong Fon Sim and Wan Sabri Wan Hussin. (1995). *The Finance Company Industry in Malaysia: Current Status and Future Directions*. Kuala Lumpur. University of Malaya Press. (168pp. + xxiv).

(c) Chapter in Books

1. Lee, Cassey. (2012). "Bounded Rationality and the Emergence of Simplicity Amidst Complexity" in *Nonlinearity, Complexity and Randomness in Economics: Towards Algorithmic Foundations for Economics*, edited by Stefano Zambelli and Donald A.R. George. West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.
2. Lee, Cassey. (2011). "Privatization of Infrastructure Services in Malaysia," in *Malaysian Economy: Unfolding Growth and Social Change*, edited by Rajah Rasiah. Oxford University Press.
3. Lee, Cassey. (2011). "Microeconomic Reforms in Malaysia," in *Malaysian Development Challenges: Graduating From the Middle*, edited by Hal Hill, Ragayah Mat Zin and Tham Siew Yean. Routledge.
4. Lee, Cassey. (2011). "Infrastructure and Malaysian Economic Development," in *Malaysian Economic Development*, edited by Mahani Zainal Abidin and Khoo Siew Mun. Kuala Lumpur: ISIS Malaysia.
5. Lee, Cassey. (2010). "Graph Theory and Networks," in *Famous Figures in Economics*, edited by Mark Blaug and Peter Lloyd. London: Edward Elgar.
6. Lee, Cassey. (2010). "Product Exhaustion Theorem," in *Famous Figures in Economics*, edited by Mark Blaug and Peter Lloyd. London: Edward Elgar.
7. Lee, Cassey. (2010). "The Most Difficult Questions: A Brief Reflection Inspired by K. Vela Velupillai's Contributions in Computable Economics, Evolution and Complexity" in *Computable, Constructive and Behavioural Economic Dynamics*:

- Essays in Honour of Kumaraswamy (Vela) Velupillai on the occasion of his 60th birthday*, edited by Stefano Zambelli. London: Routledge.
8. Lee, Cassey. (2008). "Malaysia," in *Social Policies and Private Sector Participation in Water Supply: Beyond Regulation*, edited by Naren Prasad. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
 9. Lee, Cassey. (2007). "Competition Policy in Malaysia," in *Competitive Advantage and Competition Policy in Developing Countries*. edited by Paul Cook, Raul Fabella and Cassey Lee. London: Edward Elgar.
 10. Lee, Cassey. (2007). "Model Competition Laws," in *Competitive Advantage and Competition Policy in Developing Countries*. edited by Paul Cook, Raul Fabella and Cassey Lee. London: Edward Elgar.
 11. Lee, Cassey. (2007). "Legal Traditions and Competition Policy," in *Competitive Advantage and Competition Policy in Developing Countries*. edited by Paul Cook, Raul Fabella and Cassey Lee. London: Edward Elgar.
 12. Lee, Cassey. (2006). "Model Competition Laws: The World Bank-OECD and UNCTAD Approaches Compared," in *Competition Policy in Asia*, edited by Cassey Lee and Cheong May Fong. Kuala Lumpur: University of Malaya.
 13. Lee, Cassey. (2006). "A Year of Exogenous Shocks: Southeast Asian Economies in 2005," (with Quah-Boon Huat and Marc Foo) in *Southeast Asian Affairs 2006*, edited by Daljit Singh and Lorraine Salazar. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
 14. Lee, Cassey. (2005). "Malaysia," *Competition Policy and Development in Asia*, edited by Douglas Brooks and Simon Evenett. London: Palgrave.
 15. Lee, Cassey. (2005). "Malaysia: Telecommunications Reform and Beyond," in *Telecommunications Reform in the Asia Pacific Region: Economic and Regulatory Experiences*, edited by Moazzem Hossain, Allan Brown and Duc-Tho Nguyen. London: Edward Elgar.
 16. Lee, Cassey. (2005). "Emergence and Universal Computation," in *Computability, Complexity and Constructivity In Economic Analysis*, edited by K.Velupillai. Oxford: Blackwell.
 17. Lee, Cassey. (2004). "Regulating Competition in Malaysia," in *Leading Issues in Competition, Regulation and Development* edited by Paul Cook, Colin Kirkpatrick, Martin Minogue and David Parker. London, Edward Elgar.
 18. Lee, Cassey. (2004). "Comments on Privatization and Corporate Governance", in *Governance, Regulation and Privatization in the Asia-Pacific Region*, edited by Takatoshi Ito and Anne O. Krueger. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
 19. Lee, Cassey. (2004). "Comments on Recent Developments in the Public-Enterprise Sector of Korea," in *Governance, Regulation and Privatization in the Asia-Pacific Region*, edited by Takatoshi Ito and Anne O. Krueger. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
 20. De Vany, Arthur and Cassey Lee. (2003). "Stochastic Market Structure: Concentration Measures and Motion Picture Antitrust," in *Hollywood Economics* by Arthur De Vany, London, Routledge.
 21. G.Naidu and Cassey Lee. (1997). "The Transition to Privatization: Malaysia", in *Infrastructure Strategies in East Asia: The Untold Story*, edited by Ashoka Mody. Washington D.C.:World Bank.

22. Chee, Stephen and Cassey Lee. (1994). "Social Costs of Economic Restructuring : The Malaysian Case," in *Social Costs of Economic Restructuring in Asia and the Pacific*, Development Papers No.15. Bangkok: Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP).

(d) Unpublished Research Monographs

1. "Improving the Measurement of Women's Economic Activities in Malaysia", A Report prepared for the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA). (with Prof. Dr. Tan Poo Chang, Ng Sor Tho), 1996.
2. "Developing ASEAN Social Indicators", A report prepared for the ASEAN Secretariat, Jakarta, Indonesia (with Tan P.C., Tey N.P. and Ng S.T.), 1996.
3. "Regulatory Reforms in the Infrastructure Sector: The Malaysian Experience", World Bank, 1995.

(e) Journal Manuscripts Revision and Working Papers

1. Lee, Cassey. (2011). "Knowledge Flows, Organization and Innovation: Firm-Level Evidence From Malaysia", mimeo.
2. Lee, Cassey. (2010). "Competition and Industrial Policies in Southeast Asia" mimeo.
3. Lee, Cassey. (2010). "Competition Policy in Malaysia", mimeo, Asian Development Bank
4. Lee, Cassey. (2009). "Spectrum Assignment and Institutions," mimeo.
5. Lee, Cassey. (2009). "Spectrum Cost versus Network Cost", research report prepared for Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission, December 2008
6. Lee, Cassey. (2008). "Innovation, Productivity and Exports: Firm-Level Evidence from Malaysia," ICSEAD Working Paper 2008/06, Kitakyushu, Japan.
7. Lee, Cassey. (2007). "SCP, NEIO and Beyond," ICSEAD Working Paper 2007/05, Kitakyushu, Japan.
8. Lee, Cassey. (2006). "Whither Malaysia – U.S. Economics Relations: Reflections on the Proposed Malaysia – U.S. FTA," paper presented at Conference on Malaysia and the United States: Reinvigorating Bilateral Relations in the 21st Century, organized by the Malaysian Association for American Studies.
9. Lee, Cassey. (2003). "Implementing Competition Policy in Malaysia," Trends in Southeast Asia Series, No.14, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, October.

(f) Non-Refereed Articles

1. Lee, Cassey. (2010). "Whither Malaysia's Competition Policy?", Malaysia Economic Monitor, World Bank, April
2. Lee, Cassey. (2006). "Water Tariffs in Malaysia: Past & Present," *Water Malaysia*, Vol.12, January

(g) Media articles

1. "Price Controls: A Competition Law Benefits Consumers", New Straits Times, 28 March 2008
2. "Need to Enact Laws to Fight the Haze", Star, 9 October 2006 (with Ivan Png)
3. "Take the Cover off KL-Singapore Route", Straits Times, 2 January 2006 (with Ivan Png)

Conference/Seminar/Workshop Participation

1. Paper presenter at second workshop on Dynamics of Firm Selection Process in Globalized Economies, Phuket, Thailand, 24-25 February 2012.
2. Paper presenter at the ASEAN Economic Community Blueprint Mid Term Review (MTR) Project, Jakarta, Indonesia, 9-11 February 2012.
3. Paper presenter at first workshop on Dynamics of Firm Selection Process in Globalized Economies, Jakarta, Indonesia, 17-18 December 2011.
4. Challenges for Economic Governance in Southeast Asia, Konrad Adenauer Foundation and Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore, 4 November 2011.
5. Presenter at Workshop on Transforming Malaysia, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore, 28-29 September 2011.
6. Paper presenter and session chair at the Western Economic Association International 9th Biennial Pacific Rim Conference Preliminary Program, Brisbane, 27 April 2011.
7. Invited discussant at Unfair Trade Practices in ASEAN, Hanoi, Vietnam, on the 11 March 2011.
8. Paper presenter at the third workshop on Globalization and Innovation in East Asia, Bangkok, Thailand, 25-26 February 2011

9. Paper presenter at the second workshop on Globalization and Innovation in East Asia, Bali, Indonesia, 20-21 December 2010.
10. Paper presenter at the first workshop on Globalization and Innovation in East Asia, Jakarta, Indonesia, 24-25 September 2010.
11. Paper presenter at 1st Interdisciplinary Alumni Conference in South East Asia, Hanoi, Vietnam, 1-2 July 2010.
12. Paper presenter at conference on Graduating from the Middle: Malaysian Development Challenges, Kuala Lumpur, 27-28 April 2010
13. Paper presenter at the microdata workshop on Understanding Productivity Impact of Trade and Investment Liberalization in East Asia, Jakarta, Indonesia, 25-26 February 2010.
14. Paper presenter in conference on Stock Taking Recent Competition Policy Developments and Performance in South East Asia, Asian Development Bank, Manila, 11-12 January 2010.
15. Paper presenter at microdata workshop on Understanding Productivity Impact of Trade and Investment Liberalization in East Asia, Jakarta, Indonesia, 13-14 November 2009.
16. Paper presenter in workshop on Nonlinearity, Complexity and Randomness, University of Trento, Italy, 27-28 October 2009.
17. Paper presenter at Singapore Economic Review Conference 2009, 6-8 August 2009.
18. Paper presenter at Lecture Series on Spectrum Economics, Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission, Putrajaya, 22 April 2009.
19. Paper presenter at NTU-University of Nottingham Workshop, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore, 16 January 2009.
20. Paper presenter at Spectrum Research Colloquium 2008, Putrajaya, 18-19 December 2008.
21. Paper presenter at the 11th International Convention of the East Asian Economic Association, Manila, 15-16 November 2008.
22. Paper presenter at the Workshop on Market Structure, Ownership and Firm Performance in East Asia, Research Institute of Industrial Economics, Stockholm, 24-25 October 2008.

23. Paper presenter at APEC-IDRC Conference on Competition Policy Issues in Services Sectors, Lima, Peru, August 17, 2008.
24. Paper presenter at Conference Forum on Competition and Development, co-sponsored by the International Development Research Centre (Canada), the Japan Fair Trade Commission and the Faculty of Law, Doshisha University at Kyoto, 13 April 2008.
25. Invited participant at Competition Roundtable, National University of Singapore, 5 March 2008.
26. Paper presenter at workshop on Market Structure and Firm Performance in East Asia's Developing Economies, ICSEAD, Kitakyushu, Japan, 1 December 2007.
27. Paper presenter at workshop on Competitiveness, 6-7 September 2007, Multimedia University, Cyberjaya,
28. Paper presenter at the Law, Institutions and Governance Symposium, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore, 6-7 August 2007.
29. Paper presenter at the 2007 Singapore Economic Review Conference, Singapore, 2-4 August 2007.
30. Invited panelist at the International Research Symposium on Political Economy Constraints in Regulatory Regimes in Developing Countries, New Delhi, India, 22-24 March 2007.
31. Paper presenter at ISEAS Conference on the Malaysian Economy: Developments and Challenges, ISEAS Singapore, 25-26 January 2007.
32. Panelist in Shaping a New Global Reality: The Rise of Asia and its Implications The Eighth Annual Global Development Conference of the Global Development Network, Beijing, China, January 12 – 19, 2007.
33. Paper presenter at the Workshop on Market Structure and Firm Performance in East Asia's Developing Economies, organized by ICSEAD, Kitakyushu, Japan. 21 November 2006.
34. Paper presenter at Conference on Malaysia and the United States: Reinvigorating Bilateral Relations in the 21st Century, organized by the Malaysian Association for American Studies, Kuala Lumpur, 22 August 2006.
35. Invited discussant at Economic Regulation Workshop, organized by Khazanah Nasional Berhad, Kuala Lumpur, 14-15 August 2006.

36. Invited discussant at Seminar on Competition Law in Malaysia, organized by RAM Consultancy Services Sdn Bhd and First Principles, Kuala Lumpur, 29 May 2006.
37. Invited discussant at Symposium on Trade Issues in Southeast Asia and East Asia, organized by Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore, 6 December 2005.
38. Paper presenter at Roundtable on Singapore-Malaysia Relations: Mending Fences and Making Good Neighbours, organized by Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore, 30 November 2005.
39. Paper presenter at Conference on “Social Policy, Regulation and Private Sector Water Supply” organized by United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, Palais des Nations, Geneva, Switzerland, 26-27 September 2005
40. Paper presenter at “Singapore Economic Review Conference” organized by Singapore Economic Association, Singapore, 4-6 August 2005.
41. Paper presenter at conference on “Regulation, Competition and Poverty” organized by University of Manchester, 22-24 June 2005.
42. Invited participant at workshop on “Competition Policy in Malaysia”, organized by the Ministry of Domestic Trade and Consumer Affairs, 27 May 2005.
43. Paper presenter at Conference on “Mapping Policy Experiences for SMEs” organized by APEC Study Center, Thammasat University, Phuket, Thailand, 19-20 May 2005.
44. Guest lecturer at Workshop in Regulatory Economics, organized by the Energy Commission, Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, 26 April 2005.
45. Paper presenter at “Training Program on Competition Law” organized by the Association for Overseas Technical Scholarship, International Bar Federation & Japan Fair Trade Commission, Tokyo, Japan, 18-22 April 2005.
46. Invited discussant at the 9th Shizuoka Asia-Pacific Forum, organized by Shizuoka Prefectural Government, Shizuoka, Japan, 18-19 December 2004.
47. Paper presenter at “National Science and Technology Conference” organized by the Faculty of Science, University of Malaya, 11 December 2004.
48. Paper presenter at conference on “Pro-Poor Regulation and Competition”, organized by University of Stellenbosch and University of Manchester, Cape Town, South Africa, 7-9 September 2004.

49. Paper presenter at conference on “Country Studies on Competition Policy in Asia”, organized by the Asian Development Bank, Manila, Philippines, 21-23 July 2004.
50. Conference organizer and paper presenter at “International Conference on Competition Policy and Regulation”, organized by the Faculty of Economics & Administration and the Faculty of Law, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, 19 July 2004.
51. Paper presenter (tabled) at conference on “The Regulation of Development and the Development of Regulation”, organized by the University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign and University of Manchester, Illinois, USA, 23-24 April 2004.
52. Paper presenter at conference on “Regulatory Impact Assessment: Strengthening Regulation Policy and Practice”, organized by Centre on Regulation and Competition, University of Manchester, 26-27 November 2003.
53. Paper presenter at “International Conference on Challenges to Development: Innovation and Change In Regulation and Competition”, organized by the University of the Philippines and University of Manchester, 13-15 October 2003.
54. Paper presenter at conference on “Socio-Economic Impact of ICT Industries in Asia”, organized by University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia, 25 July 2003.
55. Paper presenter at seminar on “Malaysia: Selected Economic Issues and the Challenges Ahead”, organized by Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 27 March 2003.
56. Paper presenter at “UNCTAD/CI Regional Seminar on Competition and Consumer Protection”, organized by UNCTAD and CI, Kuala Lumpur, 26-27 February 2003.
57. Co-organizer and discussant at the “Eighth International Convention of the East Asian Economic Association” organized by East Asian Economic Association and University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, 4-5 November 2002.
58. Paper presenter at Workshop on Computability, Constructivity and Complexity in Economics, organized by University of Trento, Italy, 6-7 October 2002.
59. Paper presenter at Workshop on “Regulation, Competition and Development”, organized by Centre on Regulation and Competition, University of Manchester, 4-5 September 2002.
60. Paper presenter at the National Postal Industry Workshop, Kuala Lumpur, 4 October 2001.

61. Invited discussant at the 12th Annual East Asian Seminar, organized by the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER), Hong Kong, 28-30 June 2001.
62. Paper presenter at the Third Workshop on Perspectives and Guidelines to National Policies on Globalisation and Liberalisation, organized by Ministry of Finance, 14 June 2000.
63. Paper presenter at the Association of Private Enterprise Conference, Las Vegas, Nevada, 2-4 April 2000 (with Arthur De Vany).
64. Paper presenter at the World Bank Regional Workshop on Managing Regulatory Reform and Regulatory Policy in East Asia, Kuala Lumpur, 3-7 July 1995.
65. Paper presenter at World Bank Conference on Infrastructure Strategies for East Asia, Singapore 29 June – 1 July 1994 (with G.Naidu).
66. Paper presenter at World Bank Meeting on the World Development Report 1994, Tokyo, Japan, 3-7 February 1994 (with G.Naidu).
67. Paper presenter at the national Seminar on Teaching of Economics at Secondary Schools, Petaling Jaya, 23-24 November 1993 (with Lee Kiong Hock).
68. Paper presenter at the Workshop on Population Needs Assessment, Kuala Lumpur, 8-13 November 1993 (with Tey Nai Peng).
69. Paper presenter at the National Seminar on University Economics Programme, Petaling Jaya, 12-13 October 1992 (with Stephen Chee).

Consulting Experience

1. Consultant, Asian Development Bank, *Competition Policy in Southeast Asia*, 2009
2. Consultant, Ministry of Domestic Trade and Consumer Affairs, *Study on Advocacy Work Related to the Fair Trade Practices Policy*, 2006.
3. Consultant, United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD), “Social Policy, Regulation and Private Sector Water Supply” Country Study, 2005/2006.
4. Consultant, Economic Planning Unit (Prime Minister’s Department), *Study on the Contribution of the Distributive Trade Sector to the Malaysian Economy*, 2005.
5. Consultant, Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation, *National Survey of Innovation 2000-2004*, 2005.
6. Consultant, Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation, *Science and Technology Indicators 2002*, 2004.

7. Consultant, Penang Port Sdn. Bhd., *Ferry Study*, 2004.
8. Consultant, Asian Development Bank, *REG/A Study on Regional Integration and Trade: Emerging Policy Issues for Selected DMCs: Competition Policy Country Studies*, 2003-2004.
9. Consultant, Penang Port Sdn. Bhd., *Tariff Study*, 2003.
10. Consultant, Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation, *National Survey of Innovation 2000-2001*, 2003.
11. Consultant, Ministry of Domestic Trade and Consumer Affairs, *Fair Trade Practices Policy*, 2002-2003.
12. Consultant, Bahrain Ministry of Finance & National Economy, *Privatisation of Mina Salman Port*, 2003.
13. Consultant, Economic Planning Unit, *Study on the Implementation of an Integrated Transportation System in Putrajaya and Cyberjaya*, 2002.
14. Consultant, Ministry of Transport, *Railway Double Tracking Project*, 2001-2002.
15. Consultant, Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation, *Science and Technology Indicators 2000*, 2001-2002.
16. Consultant, Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation, *National Survey of Innovation 1997-1999*, 2001.
17. Consultant, Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation, *Science and Technology Indicators 1998*, 2000.
18. Consultant, *Economic Impact of the Pulau Bunting Development Project*, SKS Sdn Bhd, 2000.
19. Consultant, Asian Development Bank, *Private Infrastructure in Malaysia*, 1995.
20. Consultant, Bintulu Port Sdn Bhd, *Distribution Park Project*, 1995.
21. Consultant, World Bank, *World Development Report*, 1994.
22. Consultant, Association of Finance Companies of Malaysia, *Finance Company Industry Status*, 1991.

Membership in Academic Associations

1. Committee Member, Malaysian Economic Association, (1994-1995, 2000-2002, 2008 -2010)
2. Life Member, Malaysian Economic Association
3. Member, East Asian Economic Association (EAEA) Council of Fellows (2005)
4. Member, American Economic Association (1996 -)